	Case 2:12-cv-02161-GMN-CWH Document 1 Fi	iled 12/19/12 Page 1 of 10
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Guinness Ohazuruike, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 11231 GUINNESS LAW FIRM 2704 Kennington Circle Las Vegas, NV 89117 Tel: (702) 586-5653 Fax: (702) 920-8112 Email: guinnesslaw@yahoo.com Attorney for Plaintiff. UNITED STATES DISTR	
9	CENTER FOR LEGAL REFORM, a Nevada	
10 11	Non-Profit Corporation as Successor-in- interest to Resolution Settlement Corporation, a former Nevada Corporation,	ase No.
12	Plaintiff,	
13		OMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND
14	JOHN RAKOWSKY, an individual; and Doe I-X	
15		
16	Defendants.	
17	Plaintiff, Center for Legal Reform, by and the	rough its counsel, Guinness
18	Ohazuruike, Esq. of Guinness Law Firm, he	reby alleges against Defendant,
19	John Rakowsky, as follows:	
20	PARTIES	
21	1. Plaintiff, Center for Legal Reform, is a Neva	
22	successor-in-interest to Resolution Settleme	•
23	corporation, herein after referred to as "RSC	
24	 Defendant, John Rakowsky, is an individual Carolina, and at the relevant time, hereto, w 	
25	3. Defendants Doe I–X are individuals, entities	
26	and capacities, are unknown to Plaintiff, who	
27	such fictitious names. Plaintiff alleges that e	ach Defendant, designated as a Doe,
28	is specifically responsible in part for the con-	duct alleged herein that wrongfully
	1	

į

. ...

П

	Case	2:12-cv-02161-GMN-CWH Document 1 Filed 12/19/12 Page 2 of 10
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	4.	injured Plaintiff and the proximate cause of damage thereby to the Plaintiff, as alleged herein. Plaintiff shall seek leave of this court to amend the Complaint to substitute the true names and the capacities of each Doe Defendant when that name is ascertained. <u>JURISDICTION</u> This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1332, because complete diversity of citizenship exists between the parties in this action and the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000, exclusive of interest and costs.
9 10	5.	This Court may also exercise pendant jurisdiction over Plaintiff's state law claims
11		arising under the common law of Nevada, and which arise from a common
12		nucleus of operative fact pursuant, to 28 U.S.C. Section 1367.
13		
14		<u>VENUE</u>
15	0.	Venue is proper in the United States District Court for the District of Nevada, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. Section 1391(b), wherein Plaintiff resides and Defendants
16		regularly conducted business in these matter and where all the alleged wrongful
17		conduct occurred and by virtue of a Nevada choice of law forum agreed to by the
18		parties.
19		GENERAL ALLEGATIONS
20	7.	Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges, that Defendants, at all times
21		relevant hereto, acted in concert with some individuals, entities, and corporations,
22		the true names and capacities are unknown to Plaintiff.
23	8.	Plaintiff's predecessor-in-interest, RSC, was involved in the business of providing
24	۵	funds for litigation expenses to litigating parties and attorneys. In March 2005, Defendant contacted RSC, stating he was coming to Las Vegas to
25	J 3.	negotiate a case representation for Southern Holdings, Inc., a Nevada corporation.
26	10	Defendant represented that he had the requisite license or permission to practice
27		as an attorney in federal courts in the District of Nevada.
28		

- 11. Defendant stated, that based on his extensive personal experience in federal courts including civil RICO litigation, that the case had great potential for verdict for his prospective client.
- 12. At a conference attended by other investors, Defendant met with RSC executives and represented that he had secured representation of the plaintiffs in the case and that he was seeking financing for the case.
- 13. While Defendant was in Las Vegas, Nevada on or about March 2005, Defendant entered into a funding agreement with RSC, whereby RSC agreed to provide initial funding in the amount of \$45,000.00 and agreed to provide an additional \$25,000.00 in funds for the non-lawyer litigation expenses, on or before June 30, 2005. None of the \$70,000 in funding was to be used for lawyer compensation expenses.
- 14. In return for the investment, RSC was entitled to a payment of \$70,000.00 in "security interests" (equivalent to funds advance by RSC) and from proceeds (being the gross recovery less attorney fees as applicable, estimated at 40%), plus monthly payments of \$4,500.00, beginning the first day of the month following the advancement of the final payment of \$25,000.00 per the agreement.
- 15. In addition to other terms of the agreement, Defendant personally and specifically agreed (1) to abide by the ministerial terms of the funding agreement; (2) to provide RSC full accounting of the sources and uses of all litigation funds; (3) to disburse amount recovered from the litigation, in accordance with the agreement (4) in the event of any dispute in any manner related to the agreement including, but not limited to, regarding disbursement of monies, to interplead any amount recovered from the litigation; (5) that all disputes over the funding, any proceeds, and/or related to any aspect of the entire agreement would be interplead and/or litigated in Nevada Courts.
- 16.On or about March 22, 2005, RSC transferred the sum of \$45,000.00 from a local Nevada bank account into, what Defendant stated was, his "trust account", with Security Federal Bank in South Carolina.
 - 17. On or about July 1, 2005, Defendant received a second payment, a check in the amount of \$25,000.00, drawn on Nevada Colonial Bank, which Defendant

Case 2:12-cv-02161-GMN-CWH Document 1 Filed 12/19/12 Page 4 of 10

1	deposited again, into what he stated was his "trust account" with Security Federal	
2	Bank of South Carolina.	
3	18.In the Fall of 2006, RSC began to express concern about the actions of	
	Defendant, constantly seeking additional funding from RSC, without providing	
4	explanations for why additional funds were needed.	
5	19. In 2008, RSC requested, in writing, a full accounting of the \$70,000.00 it had so far	
6	contributed towards the Southern Holdings, Inc. litigation.	
7	20. Defendant, through retained counsel Desa Ballard, responded in writing that all the	
8	litigation funds have conflicting claims, thereby refused to provide an accounting of	1
9	the use of funds, as required under the contract.	
10	21. Defendant, through counsel Desa Ballard, filed an interpleader action over the	I
11	litigation funds in South Carolina courts.	I
12	22. Defendant did not include RSC in the interpleader action and RSC never had the	l
13	opportunity to file a claim for its funds.	
	23. Defendant used his position, as a local judge in South Carolina, to breach his	
14	obligation, under contract, to provide a complete accounting for the use of funds.	
15	24. Defendant's failure to provide an accounting for use of the litigation funds is also in	
16	violation of the Nevada Rules of Professional Conduct.	
17	25. Defendant settled the Southern Holdings Inc. case, without the client's consent,	
18	and eventually withdrew from representation, without advising RSC of his	
19	withdrawal, as required under the funding contract.	ĺ
20	26. During discovery in the interpleader case filed by Defendant, Defendant denied	
21	knowledge of any and all funds provided by RSC.	
22	27.As a result of discovery requests in the Interpleader case concerning Defendants	
23	handling of the litigation funds advanced to Defendant by RSC, in 2010 Defendant	
	changed the legal designation of the account into which he deposited the money	
24	he obtained from RSC to a trust account in an act of obstruction of justice to	
25	conceal the true nature of the account the money was deposited into.	
26	28. Defendant misappropriated the litigation funds, provided by RSC, for the Southern	
27	Holdings case for non lawyer expenses by depositing the funds into his personal	
28	account instead of a trust account.	

Case 2:12-cv-02161-GMN-CWH Document 1 Filed 12/19/12 Page 5 of 10

- 29. Defendant settled the Southern Holdings, Inc. case, without permission of his client and improperly interplead the proceeds in South Carolina, instead of Nevada.
- 30. Defendants' settlement of the case was an act of negligent misrepresentation that was a proximate cause of financial damages to RSC.
- 31. As of this date, Plaintiff is entitled to the amount of \$475,000.00, under the funding contract, which covers the damages by Defendant including the security interests and accruing monthly payments due and payable to RSC as of this date.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION (BREACH OF CONTRACT)

32. Plaintiff repeats every allegation contained in preceding paragraphs by reference.

- 33.RSC and Defendant had a valid contract, wherein they agreed to observe and perform the terms and provisions of the contract.
- 34. Plaintiff is, in fact and at law, the successor-in-interest of RSC and invested with all the contractual rights and obligations of RSC, including the contact in this matter.
- 35.RSC performed its contractual obligations, as required under the referenced contract.
- 36. In August 2008 or thereabout, Defendant breached its contractual obligations to
 RSC by failing: (1) to abide by the terms of the funding agreement; (2) to provide
 RSC full accounting of the sources and uses of all litigation funds; (3) to disburse
 the litigation funds and amount recovered from the litigation, in accordance with
 the agreement (4) to interplead any funds from the litigation in Nevada courts; (5)
 to include RSC in the interpleader case; (6) to deposit the litigation funds in a trust
 account, rather he deposited the funds into his own personal account.
 - 37. Defendant also breached his contractual and/or obligations to RSC under law, by failing to deposit the litigation funds into a trust account.
 - 38. Defendant also breached his contractual obligations by using the litigation funds for his own personal purpose and personal expenses.
 - 39. Defendant also breached his contractual obligations to RSC by failing to notify RSC of his resignation from legal representation of the client.

28

23

24

25

26

27

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

	Case 2:12-cv-02161-GMN-CWH Document 1 Filed 12/19/12 Page 6 of 10		
1	40. As a result, Plaintiff has been caused to suffer damages of an amount of \$475,000		
2	and counting, the actual amount to be determined at trial.		
3	41. It has been necessary for Plaintiff to obtain the services of legal counsel to pursue		
4	this action and Plaintiff is entitled to recover attorney's fees and costs herein.		
5	SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION		
6	(BREACH OF IMPLIED COVENANT OF GOOD FAITH AND FAIR DEALING)		
7	42. Plaintiff repeats every allegation contained in preceding paragraphs by reference.		
8	43. Nevada law implies a covenant of good faith and fair dealing in every written		
9	contract and Defendant owed Plaintiff a duty of good faith and fair dealing in		
10	performing the terms of the RSC funding contracts.		
11	44. Defendant breached his duty, by not fulfilling his obligations and performing the		
	contracts in a manner that was not fair nor in good faith, to the purpose of and		
12	spirit of the RSC funding contracts.		
13	45. Defendant committed negligent misrepresentations when Defendant		
14	communicated untruthful information to litigant financed by RSC in a lawsuit that		
15	resulted in loss of financial gain for the RSC financed litigant.		
16	46. Defendant had an obligation to fulfill the terms of the contract in good faith, but		
17	failed to do so, knowing that its failure would result to Defendants financial benefit		
18	and to the financial detriment of RSC.		
19	47. As a result of Defendants negligent misrepresentations to third parties Plaintiff has		
20	suffered pecuniary damages in an amount of \$475,000 and counting, the actual		
21	amount to be determined at trial.		
22	48. It has been necessary for Plaintiff to obtain the services of legal counsel to pursue this action and Plaintiff is optitled to receiver atterney's face and costs		
23	this action and Plaintiff is entitled to recover attorney's fees and costs.		
24	THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION		
25	(INTENTIONAL MISREPRESENTATION)		
26	49. Plaintiff repeats every allegation contained in preceding paragraphs by reference.		
27	50. At the time Plaintiff and Defendant entered into the litigation funding Agreement,		
28	on or about June 5, 2005, Defendant made false representations to Plaintiff,		
_			
	6		

Case 2:12-cv-02161-GMN-CWH Document 1 Filed 12/19/12 Page 7 of 10

Ľ

1	including the following:	
2	1. That Defendant had the requisite license or permission to practice as an	
3	attorney in the United States District Court, District of Nevada;	
4	2. That based on his extensive personal experience in federal courts	
5	including civil RICO litigation, that the case had great potential for verdict;	
6	3. That Defendant would deposit the payments for the litigation funds into a	
7	trust account;	
8	4. That Defendant would use the litigation funds for the purpose of non lawyer	
9	compensation expenses in litigating the Southern Holdings, Inc. case, not	
10	for his personal purpose; and	
11	5. That Defendant would manage the funds and disburse case proceeds in	
12	accordance with the terms of the funding agreement, including	
13	interpleading the funds in Nevada, in the event of dispute.	
14	51. Defendant knew, at the time those statements were made, that they were false.	
15	52. Defendant made the false representations, as alleged above, with the intention to	
16	induce RSC to enter into the funding Agreement and to make a total investment of	
17	\$70,000.00.	
18	53. Plaintiff justifiably relied on Defendant's false representations when the funding	
19	Agreement was signed.	
20	54. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's false representations, Plaintiff has	
21	suffered damages in an amount of \$475,000.00.	
22	55. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's intentional misrepresentation,	
23	Plaintiff has been forced to obtain legal counsel to file this action, and is entitled to	
24	recover the costs and fees incurred herein.	
25 26	56. Pursuant to NRS 42.005, Defendant's actions, as alleged herein, were done with	
20	oppression, fraud, or malice, sufficient to support an award of punitive damages.	
-r		

57. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's violation of said statutes and codes, and said consent judgment and settlement agreement, Plaintiff has

28

7

suffered damages of an amount to be determined at trial.

58. It has been necessary for Plaintiff to obtain the services of legal counsel to pursue this action and Plaintiff is entitled to recover attorney's fees and costs incurred herein.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION (CONVERSION OF PROPERTY)

59. At all times herein mentioned, the litigation funds and proceeds, from the Southern Holdings, Inc. case, were under the domain and control of Defendant.
60. Defendant intentionally misappropriated the litigation funds by depositing the funds into his own personal account and using it for personal purposes; intentionally failed to give written accounting for the use of litigation funds; intentionally failed to disburse the proceeds from the Southern Holdings, Inc. case, as required by the funding Agreement; intentionally failed to interplead the case in Nevada court, as stated in the Agreement; intentionally omitted RSC in the interpleader case and denied knowledge of the funding, provided by RSC, during discovery; thereby causing RSC to be permanently deprived of the ownership and use of its share of the funds or proceeds from the Southern Holdings, Inc. case.

61.At all times herein mentioned and in particular, since August 2008 to the present date, RSC or its successor-in-title was, and still is, entitled to an amount equivalent to the \$70,000.00, in the security interests, and entitled to its monthly charges from the Southern Holdings, Inc. case, in the amount of \$405,000.00, and counting and which has ownership and is entitled to the possession of.

62. The present value of Plaintiff's (RSC) ownership or security interest, and monthly payments for the advancement of the litigation funds, is in the amount of \$475,000.00.

63. Plaintiff has severally requested for written accounting of the use of litigation

funds and/or proceeds of the Southern Holdings, Inc. case and for immediate payment of the amount owed by the Defendant but Defendant has failed or refused, and continues to fail or refuse, to refund the "security interests" for the money advanced or disburse the monthly payments due RSC as agreed in the funding Agreement.

64. Defendant failed or refused to interplead the dispute, regarding the funds, in Nevada as required under contract and refused or failed to summon or involve RSC in the interpleader case, thereby denying RSC the opportunity to recover its security interest or get its monthly fees from the Southern Holdings, Inc. case litigation.

65. As a result of Defendants' negligent misrepresentation in the matter which RSC had a pecuniary interest in, Defendants negligently supplied false information for the guidance of others which was the proximate cause for RSC to lose an amount of \$475,000.00 and counting.

66.As a result the conversion of RSC funds and negligent misrepresentation by the Defendant, Plaintiff has been directly and proximately caused to suffer financial damages in the amount of \$475,000.00 and counting.

67. Further, Defendant's continuous failure or refusal to account for, pay the security interests, and pay RSC its earned monthly payments is willful, fraudulent, and oppressive, and therefore, Plaintiff seeks punitive and exemplary damages.

68. It has been necessary for Plaintiff to obtain the services of legal counsel to pursue this action and Plaintiff is entitled to recover attorney's fees and costs incurred herein.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREOF Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendant as follows:

- 1. Award of special and general damages in the amount of \$475,000.00;
- 2. Award of punitive damages, as provided by Nevada law;

	Case 2:12-cv-02161-GMN-CWH Document 1 Filed 12/19/12 Page 10 of 10
1 2	 Award of attorney's fees and court costs, incurred in this action; Such other and further relief, as the Court may deem just and proper.
3	DEMAND FOR JURY
4	Plaintiff, Center for Legal Reform, exercises its right under the United States
5	Constitution and applicable statutes and rules and requests that all issues of fact, in this
6	action, be determined by a jury.
7	
8	DATED this 14th day of December, 2012.
9	/s/ Guinness Ohazuruike Guinness Ohazuruike, Esg.
10	Nevada Bar No. 11231
11	GUINNESS LAW FIRM 2704 Kennington Circle
12	Las Vegas, NV 89117 Attorney for Plaintiff.
13	Automey for Flaintin.
14 15	VERIFICATION OF COMPLAINT.
16	I, BRUCE BENSON, as Vice President and Secretary, of the Center for Legal Reform,
17	successor-in-interest to Resolution Settlement Corporation, states that I have read and
18	reviewed the forgoing Complaint, that I have personal knowledge of the facts contained
19	therein, and that the facts contained therein are true and correct. "I declare under penalty
20	of perjury under the law of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct."
20	12/15/12 An Ben-
22	DATE BRUCE BENSON
23	
24	
25	
26	
27	
28	
	10
	COMPLAINT